

2010 Hybrid Tournament: Lisgar B

Questions by: JJ Li, Jibril Jeewanjee, Isuri Herath and Joe Su

Tossups

1. **She has a vast love of books, as she is discovered in a first-season episode to be carrying a copy of *The Portable Dorothy Parker* in her purse and alludes to works such as *Anna Karenina* and *Moby Dick* in a speech delivered during the season three finale. She is the smarter and more logical of the series' two main characters, a trait which earns the ire of her nemesis-turned-ally (*) Paris Gellar with whom she becomes roommates at Yale. Prior to university, she grew up with her single mother, attended Chilton Preparatory Academy, and was the object of both Jess Mariano and Dean Forester's affections. For 10 points, identify this resident of Stars Hollow played by Alexis Bledel, the younger of her series' titular *Gilmore Girls*.**

ANSWER: **Rory** Gilmore [accept **Lorelai** Gilmore **III** or **Lorelai Leigh** Gilmore, but just **Lorelai** Gilmore is wrong]

2. **One work by this man posits that the leader of the Jews during the Exodus was actually an Egyptian, whose murder by his followers led to the creation of the Jewish religion. Another of his works analyzes the basis of humour and classifies the titular objects as either innocent or tendentious. In addition to *Moses and Monotheism* and *Jokes and Their Relation To The (*) Unconscious*, he introduced the conflict between reality and the titular drive in *Beyond The Pleasure Principle*, stating that the latter dominated the early stages of life before becoming overpowered by the former. These drives would be given more familiar names in his *The Ego and the Id*. For 10 points, name this Austrian psychoanalyst also known for his *The Interpretation of Dreams*.**

ANSWER: Sigmund **Freud**

3. **An early single from this group was inspired by the divorce of its lead singer's parents; that song sees that singer proclaim "If you thought I'd leave then you were wrong//Cuz' I won't stop holding on" and comes from their debut album *All We Know Is Falling*. Another single by this group asks "how did we get here//when I used to know you so well?" and was the lead single from the (*) *Twilight* soundtrack. Their latest album is 2009s *Brand New Eyes*, which contains their latest single *The Only Exception*, while a 2007 album by this group contains singles like *Crushcrushcrush* and their biggest hit, which taunts "I never meant to brag//but I've got him where I want him now." For 10 points, name this Hayley Williams-fronted rock group known for their album *Riot!* and its lead single *Misery Business*.**

ANSWER: **Paramore**

4. **The energy transfer associated with this phenomenon can be measured using fluorescence detection, and its scale of nanometers and nanoseconds makes the energy transfer useful for studying biological processes. This phenomenon is believed to occur in the reaction intermediate of allylic rearrangement, explaining why the (*) double bond shifts from one pair of carbon atoms to another. Linus Pauling published it, but its origins come from Kekulé's proposal of the structure of the benzene ring. It is present in stable sulfur dioxide and ozone, and is depicted with dotted lines between the atoms. The basis of the circle notation of benzene, for 10 points, name this phenomenon in which a stable molecule cannot be represented with a single Lewis structure.**

ANSWER: chemical **resonance** or **delocalization**

5. **One scene in this film has thirteen girls, including one named Dolores, crammed into a bunk bed on a train, separating themselves when the emergency brake is pulled and Mr. Beinstock ["beanstalk"] wakes up. Later in this movie, a woman accepts an invitation to a yacht that has been commandeered by one protagonist, who is (*) impersonating a millionaire. The actual owner of the yacht was busy dancing with the other male protagonist at a resort in Florida, far from 1929 Chicago. Sugar meets saxophonist Joe and bassist Jerry, who prefers the name Daphne, in, for 10 points, what 1959 comedy that has Tony Curtis and Jack Lemmon dress in drag and sneak into Marilyn Monroe's band?**

ANSWER: **Some Like It Hot**

6. **According to Robert Frost, an apple, a pear, a plum and you are all these. Jean De Meun and Guillaume de Lorris wrote “The Romance of” one of these things, a book which which may have been adapted into English by Geoffrey Chaucer. One of these is called a “pure contradiction” in Rainer Maria Rilke's epitaph, and William Blake writes about a jealous (*) tree of these things in one poem, and a sick one in another. Shakespeare, though he may love her truthfully, sees none of these on his mistress's cheeks in Sonnet 130. Robert Herrick, in “To the Virgins, to Make Much of Time,” advises us all to gather the buds of, for ten points, what romantic plant?**

ANSWER: Roses

7. **Less prominent players of this team include the Latvian Kaspar Daugavins and Canadian Geoff Kinrade. Beginning play in the 2002 – 2003 season, this hockey team play their home games at Broome County Veterans Memorial arena, winning division titles in 2003 and 2005. The lockout of 2004-2005 meant that NHLers such as Brian Pothier, (*) Brian McGrattan and Chris Kelly were able to play for them, becoming a legitimate Calder Cup contender, however they lost in the first round to the Penguins. The following year saw Denis Hamel win the Willie Marshall award for top scorer. Christoph Schubert has played the most games and Ray Emery with the best goals against average for, for ten points, this AHL affiliate of Ottawa's NHL team.**

ANSWER: Binghamton Senators [prompt on “Senators”]

8. **In the Tang dynasty, Empress Wu distributed the Great Cloud Sutra to establish this. It was a notion supposedly coined by the Zhou to justify their overthrowal of the Shang, who had, in their words, become morally degenerate. When it is withdrawn, floods and famines often mark that ruler's reign. It also stipulates that there can (*) only be one ruler, which is why in Chinese history, periods with more than one ruler are considered illegitimate or completely ignored. It is superficially similar to the Divine Right of Kings, but differs in that it stipulates that it is based on the virtue of the rulers and that rebellions, so long as they are successful, are justified and legitimate. For 10 points, Tian tan zi ming translates to what right of Emperors to rule in Imperial China?**

ANSWER: Mandate of Heaven

9. **The American television adaptation of this game is hosted by Christopher Knight and is subtitled “America Plays.” The original game was conceived in 1979 by Chris Haney and Scott Abbott, and faced several copyright infringement lawsuits, including one by Fred Worth claiming that its material was lifted from his (*) fact books. Since its original release, over 30 individually-themed variations have been produced, for such subjects as Star Wars, Lord of the Rings, and more recently, the Beatles. For 10 points, name this Canadian-designed general knowledge board game where players seek to fill their token with one wedge of each colour.**

ANSWER: Trivial Pursuit [accept Trivial Pursuit: America Plays on early buzz]

10. **Act II, Scene I of Ferruccio Busoni's *Turandot* opens with this work because he thought it “sounded Chinese” and this work also features prominently in Ralph Vaughn Williams' opera *Sir John In Love*. Composed in the Dorian mode, this work is believed to have arrived in England during Elizabeth I's reign and is one of the most well known examples of the romanesca song form. Its (*) lyrics concern a woman who is “all my joy,” “my delight,” and “my heart of gold” who does the singer wrong and casts him off discourteously. The resemblance of that figure to Anne Boelyn caused this work to become falsely attributed to Henry the 8th. For 10 points, name this English folk song whose tune was borrowed for the Christmas hymn *What Child Is This?***

ANSWER: Greensleeves

11. **The 1st of these books was released in April 2002, and the final one in May 2007. Three books in the series are ghost written, and a sequel series was released which featured triplets in place of the original main characters. The series centers around the lives of elite (*) New York teenagers and parts of it are told in a series of blogs by the title character, whose true identity is never revealed in the books. For ten points, name this book series, written by Cecily von Ziegesar, which features the characters Nate Archibald, Serena van der Woodsen, and Blair Waldorf, and which has also been made into a popular T.V. series.**

ANSWER: Gossip Girl

12. **One story by this author involves “the greatest painter in the land” who kills himself after his desire for inspiration in painting the titular object causes his daughter to be burned alive. Another story by this author sees a criminal climbing to heaven on the titular object, which breaks when he refuses to let others climb it as well. Aside from *Hell Screen* and (*) *The Spider's Thread*, this author wrote a story about a woman who justifies stealing hair from corpses as it is her only means of survival, only to be robbed by a man who uses the same justification. That story titles a film adaptation of another of this author's works, which involves varying accounts of a samurai's murder given by a woodcutter, a priest and the murdered samurai's ghost among others. For 10 points, name this Japanese author of *Rashomon* and *In A Grove*.**

ANSWER: Ryunosuke Akutagawa

13. **Glenn Close sung the national anthem before the first game of this event in which Bruce Hurst got the win over Ron Darling in a 1-0 decision. The most lopsided game in this event was game two, where home runs by Dave Henderson and Dwight Evans led to a 9-3 win in what was hyped as a battle between young stars (*) Dwight Gooden and Roger Clemens. One photograph from this World Series depicts Jesse Orosco falling to his knees after striking out Marty Barrett in game 7, but the most famous moment occurred in game 6 when Mookie Wilson's slow grounder to first caused one of the most famous errors in baseball history. For 10 points, name this World Series won by the New York Mets which saw Bill Buckner let Wilson's grounder go through his legs.**

ANSWER: The 1986 World Series [accept just 1986 after “World Series” is mentioned]

14. **This figure's last words referred to Zimri, murderer of Elah, and after possibly being devoured by dogs in the street, the only things left of her were her skull, feet and hands. Appearing in Kings 1 and 2, this daughter of Ethbaal commanded 450 priests in Samaria, but they all (*) lost a contest of faith and were killed by a certain prophet on Mount Carmel. That Prophet's successor, Elisha, anointed this woman's servant Jehu to overthrow and kill her son Jehoram at Naboth's vineyard. For ten points, which Old Testament Phoenician Princess, the wife of Ahab, defied Elijah and perverted Israelites to worshipping Baal?**

ANSWER: Jezebel

15. **This actor's starring roles include one where Anthony Hopkins tells him that his weakness is being a winner, and another where he plays a crash survivor who idolizes an artist named Tristan Reveau. In addition to these roles in *Fracture* and *Stay*, this actor starred in a film where his character Richard Haywood attempts to (*) commit the perfect crime but gets found out by Sandra Bullock, 2002's *Murder By Numbers*. In a 2007 film, this actor plays a socially awkward man who introduces his fiancée Bianca to his entire snowy town, and in his most famous role he romances Allie Hamilton as played by his ex-girlfriend Rachel McAdams. For 10 points, name this Ontario-born actor who nearly married a RealDoll in *Lars And The Real Girl*, and who played young Noah Calhoun in *The Notebook*.**

ANSWER: Ryan Gosling

16. **A type of this kind of cell is suggested by researchers in Leipzig to be responsible for “funneling” light through the layers in the retina back to the photoreceptors. Those Müller cells also have the ability to differentiate into other eye cells. Müller cells, along with Bergmann cells in the cerebellum, are the radial type of these cells, while the (*) ependymal type of these cells produce cerebrospinal fluid. Other classifications of these cells include satellite cells, oligodendrocytes, and Schwann cells, and their primary function is the physical support of neurons. Consisting mostly of astrocytes, for 10 points, name these cells commonly known as the “glue” of the nervous system.**

ANSWER: macroglial cells [accept Müller before mentioned; prompt on “brain cell”; do not accept “neuron”]

17. **The original title for this show was *Complications* but was changed prior to broadcast. Every episode of this series is named after a song, and songs like The Fray's *How To Save A Life* owe much of their popularity to being featured on its promos. Cases on this series include James Carlson, whose attempts to construct a homemade bazooka cause a piece of live ammunition to become (*) lodged in his chest, and Annie Connors, a woman with a 70-pound tumor. Season six of this series sees a merger of the main setting with *Mercy West* and one character, Addison Montgomery, leaves this series at the end of season three, leading to the spinoff *Private Practice*. For 10 points, name this primetime medical drama centered around the lives of surgeons at Seattle Grace hospital.**

ANSWER: Grey's Anatomy

18. **Charles Dickens called them adherents of rabid Toryism. They interpreted a land grant to Protestant churches to mean solely Anglican churches, upsetting the Presbyterians and the Methodists. One of their members, Samuel Jarvis, broke into the offices of (*) William Lyon Mackenzie with a gang of wealthy toughs and smashed his printing press for the inflammatory things he had said against them. Their members included Sir John Beverely Robinson, the aforementioned Jarvis, and Bishop John Strachan, who furthered his pupils through the political patronage system. Their power was cut when representational government was brought to Upper and Lower Canada. For 10 points, name this oligarchical group that controlled Upper Canada's Executive Committee and Legislative Council, often paired with their French speaking equivalent, the Chateau Clique.**

ANSWER: Family Compact

19. **At the end of the music video for this song, the main character accepts a daisy from a man in a beat-up truck, proving that she is not one of the title figures. The rest of the video features a performance resembling a similarly-themed number from the 1953 film *Gentlemen Prefer Blondes*. The singer's immersion in (*) Kabbalah has led her to say that she will no longer sing this song as it goes against her beliefs, presumably due to claims that she will walk away from any suitor who does not "pay her proper credit" and that "only boys who save their pennies make my rainy day." With a video that imitates Marilyn Monroe's performance of *Diamonds Are A Girl's Best Friend*, name for 10 points this song by Madonna about the importance of finding a boy with cash.**

ANSWER: Material Girl

20. **This leader's Interior Minister suggested that all European newspapers should re-publish the Danish Mohammed cartoons, and the minister's fingerprints were leaked online after supporting biometric scanning. This leader's Minister of Education, Annette Schavan, is staunchly religious, which would appear to conflict with this leader's background in quantum chemistry, but that appointment was part of the (*) coalition between the CDU and SPD in 2005. A flat tax suggestion in this leader's 2005 campaign didn't go well, but the 2009 elections gave her stronger control of government after a coalition with the Free Democrats. For 10 points, name this current Chancellor of Germany, named the most powerful woman in the world by *Forbes* magazine.**

ANSWER: Angela Merkel

21. **A cover of this song was the A-side to Bobby Womack's single *Harry Hippie* and was a top twenty R&B hit for him in 1972. The original version of this song was the second single off the album *Brother Love's Traveling Salvation Show*, but the album was renamed after this song after it reached number four in September 1969. The singer first notes that (*) "when it began, I can't begin to know" but recalls that spring became summer before asking "who'd've believed you'd come along?" A glockenspiel is heard in the final chorus of the original, where the artist addresses the title figure and notes that "good times never seemed so good." For 10 points, name this song inspired by the daughter of John F. Kennedy and originally performed by Neil Diamond.**

ANSWER: Sweet Caroline

Bonuses

1. This nation had a civil war in 1947. For ten points each:

[10] Name this country that had a civil war that pitted General Morinigo and his Colorado party against an uprising from the Febreristas and the communists.

ANSWER: **Paraguay**

[10] The Colorado party took back control of Paraguay, and after 1954 supported this general who staged a coup d'état and ran a dictatorship in the country until 1989.

ANSWER: Alfredo **Stroessner**

[10] Stroessner's military career began as an officer in this bloody conflict with Bolivia over land that ended up not having many valuable resources.

ANSWER: Gran **Chaco** War

2. Remember how much fun it was when we all went to see *Snakes on a Plane*? Of course you do. For ten points each,

[10] This sixty-year-old actor, who had the bright idea to "build a barrier between us and the snakes," played a bad neighbour in *Lakeview Terrace* and will play Nick Fury in the upcoming *Iron Man* sequel.

ANSWER: Samuel Leroy **Jackson**

[10] This actor flew the plane to safety, validating all his practice from flying planes in video games. He also played the lead in the *Fat Albert* movie.

ANSWER: Kenan **Thompson**

[10] This actress played a flight attendant on the plane. She's always getting awards for "The Good Wife" or for playing Nurse Carol Hathaway on "E.R."

ANSWER: Julianna **Margulies**

3. For 10 points each, answer these questions about *The Aeneid*.

[10] This Queen of Carthage is betraying her dead husband Sychaeus when she falls in love with Aeneas. But then she snubs Aeneas and gets back with Sychaeus in the underworld.

ANSWER: **Dido**

[10] Aeneas moves on and gets engaged to Lavinia, who had been promised to this bloodthirsty leader of the Rutuli.

ANSWER: **Turnus** (or **Tyrrhenus**)

[10] Aeneas eventually kills Turnus when he sees that Turnus is wearing the sword-belt of this dead youth. This son of Evander led the Arcadians and killed a lot of Rutulians in battle.

ANSWER: **Pallas**

4. For ten points each, name these winners at the 2009 Spike Video Game Awards.

[10] This game took home three awards; Best Graphics, Best PS3 Game, and Game of the Year. It is the sequel to a 2007 game subtitled *Drake's Fortune*.

ANSWER: **Uncharted 2: Among Thieves** [accept either]

[10] Best Original Score went to *ODST*, an expansion to this Bungie title that was named the Most Addictive Video Game at the 2007 Spike TV Awards.

ANSWER: **Halo 3** [do not accept or prompt on *Halo*]

[10] This 2.5D Xbox Live Arcade title won Best Downloadable Game. Developed by Chair Entertainment and Epic Games, its plot is based on Orson Scott Card's *Empire*.

ANSWER: **Shadow Complex**

5. The Bellman-Ford algorithm modifies his namesake algorithm for finding the shortest path in a graph to allow for negative edge weights. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Dutch computer scientist.

ANSWER: Edsger **Dijkstra** ["dike-straw"]

[10] Dijkstra's algorithm can be described with this adjective, which refers to processes that focus first on the local maximum, in the assumption that the global maximum will follow from it.

ANSWER: **greedy**

[10] This non-greedy shortest-path algorithm finds paths for all pairs of nodes. It is more efficient than Johnson's algorithm when using dense graphs.

ANSWER: **Floyd-Warshall** algorithm [accept either name, or both, or **WFI**]

6. The 2009 edition was played at the difficult Bethpage Black course. For ten points each:
[10] Name this golf event whose 2009 running had Mike Weir leading on the first day, before finishing with Lucas Glover on top.
ANSWER: U.S. Open [do not accept references to “American”]
[10] The 2008 U.S. Open featured a sudden-death playoff, after a full 18-hole fifth-day tiebreak, between eventual winner Tiger Woods and this somewhat popular golfer with limited success on the tour.
ANSWER: Rocco Mediate
[10] The 2008 U.S. Open was played at this California golf course, featuring a 570-yard 18th hole with a pond lying in the path to the green.
ANSWER: Torrey Pines South course
7. Its architect specified that the blinds on this building could only be fully shut, halfway open, and fully open. For ten points each:
[10] Name this International Style Skyscraper in New York City designed for a Montréal-based distillery.
ANSWER: Seagram building
[10] This German architect designed the Seagram building with Phillip Johnson. His other works include the Farnsworth House and S.R. Crown Hall at the Illinois Institute of Technology.
ANSWER: Ludwig Mies van der Rohe
[10] Mies van der Rohe and Johnson also designed this restaurant in the Seagram Building that celebrated its 50th anniversary in 2009. Mark Rothko was commissioned to do the paintings here, but decided to keep the paintings himself after finishing.
ANSWER: The Four Seasons Restaurant
8. Answer the following about a sci-fi tv series from the sixties for ten points each:
[10] Set in the space-age future of 1997, this series revolves around the members of the Robinson family, who are trapped on the planet Priplanis after the Jupiter 2 mission to populate Alpha Centauri is sabotaged.
ANSWER: Lost In Space
[10] The youngest member of the Robinson family is this 9-year-old boy. A warning issued by the ship's robot announcing “Danger!” to this character is one of the best-known lines from the series.
ANSWER: Will Robinson
[10] This actor played Will Robinson on *Lost In Space*. You might also remember him from his role as Anthony Fremont, a child with god-like powers, in the classic *Twilight Zone* episode *It's A Good Life*.
ANSWER: Bill Mumy
9. For ten points each, name these geographical features caused by the movement of glaciers.
[10] These are deposits of sand and other sediments that accumulate along the sides of a moving glacier, usually forming ridges.
ANSWER: moraines
[10] These long winding ridges are formed by streams of water either within or underneath moving glaciers.
ANSWER: eskers
[10] This name is given to shallow lakes formed from melted ice left behind by a glacier. They are often accompanied by kames, and usually originate from sandurs.
ANSWER: kettle lakes
10. Answer the following questions about three brothers whose surname is thankfully not Jonas for ten points each:
[10] Nathan, Caleb, and Jared Followill, along with their cousin Matthew, are the members of which Tennessee-based rock group, who broke onto the charts with the release of their album *Only By The Night* in 2008?
ANSWER: Kings Of Leon
[10] The biggest hit from Kings of Leon was this top 5 hit off of *Only By The Night* that also ended up at #14 on the 2009 Billboard year-end Hot 100. Oh yeah, it also won Record Of The Year at the Grammys in 2010.
ANSWER: Use Somebody
[10] *Only By The Night* is the follow-up to this 2007 Kings of Leon album that features a shattering light bulb on its cover. Singles from this album include *Charmer* and *Fans*.
ANSWER: Because Of The Times

11. Comedy has really grown-up since Judd Apatow. For ten points each, answer these questions about old comedies.

[10] This playwright for Louis XIV was born Jean-Baptiste Poquelin. He drew on *comedia dell'arte* in works like *The School for Wives*, *The Misanthrope*, and *Tartuffe*.

ANSWER: **Molière**

[10] Molière collapsed during a performance of this play, in which he was playing a hypochondriac with a fear of doctors.

ANSWER: (*Le **Malade imaginaire***) (accept *The **Imaginary Invalid***)

[10] Molière created this comedy-ballet with Jean-Baptiste Lully. The best part is when M. Joudain discovers that he has been speaking in prose all his life.

ANSWER: *Le **Bourgeois Gentilhomme*** (accept *The **Middle-Class Gentleman*** or *The **Would-Be Gentleman***)

12. For ten points each, name these NBA basketball players of Chinese descent:

[10] Drafted by the Rockets in 2002, this player from Shanghai has been named an All-Star in all his seasons except this current one, which he is sitting out because of a foot injury.

ANSWER: **Yao** Ming

[10] The first Chinese player to start a game in the NBA for the Denver Nuggets in 2002, this Inner Mongolian has also played for the Spurs and Raptors.

ANSWER: Mengke (Menk) **Bateer**

[10] Bateer, Yao Ming, and this 7-foot man, the first Chinese player to be part of an NBA team, were known as the “Walking Great Wall” in international play due to their size.

ANSWER: **Wang** Zhizhi

13. His namesake orbits can only be ellipses, parabolas, or hyperbolas, but that approximation is still very close to measurements 400 years later. For ten points each:

[10] Name this astronomer whose three laws were published in *Astronomia Nova* and *Harmonices Mundi*.

ANSWER: Johannes **Kepler**

[10] Kepler’s problem is the inversed-squared solution for this general set of problems. These motion problems cannot be solved when the number of items is increased by one.

ANSWER: **two-body** problems

[10] This Kepler law explains why a planet moves faster when it is closer to the Sun. It states that a line between a planet and the Sun sweeps over the same area over the same time interval.

ANSWER: Kepler’s **second** law of planetary motion

14. This song is known for its repeated requests to “turn around bright eyes” and subsequent statement that “every now and then I fall apart.” For ten points each:

[10] Name this 1983 hit in which the singer notes that “once upon a time there was light in my life” but that “now there's only love in the dark.” She then states that “there's nothing I can say” due to the titular phenomenon.

ANSWER: **Total Eclipse Of The Heart**

[10] *Total Eclipse Of The Heart* was a number one hit for this singer from her album *Faster Than The Speed Of Night*.

ANSWER: Bonnie **Tyler**

[10] The first track from *Faster Than The Speed Of Night* is a cover of this Creedence Clearwater Revival song. It mentions a “calm before the storm” that has “been comin for some time.”

ANSWER: **Have You Ever Seen The Rain?**

15. For ten points each, give these names by which Istanbul, Turkey, has been known:

[10] This was the name of the Greek colony present prior to the founding of Constantinople; the name of the Eastern Roman Empire is based on it.

ANSWER: **Byzantium**

[10] Istanbul was known by this name to the Slavs, who used it to refer to the city’s regal glory. It literally means “emperor’s city”.

ANSWER: **Tsargrad**

[10] The medieval Vikings used this name, meaning big city in Old Norse

ANSWER: **Miklagard**

16. For ten points each, name these 90s sitcoms based on prominent couples featured on them:

[10] Figuring out whether Ross and Rachel were on-again or off-again in any given episode of this show could be downright confusing. Apparently Ross agrees, as one plot arc sees him hook up with Chloe the copy girl when he believes them to be “on a break.”

ANSWER: **Friends**

[10] On this show, the titular couple, played by Jenna Elfman and Thomas Gibson, first lay eyes on each other in the subway then elope on their first date. Hilarity ensues when he meets her hippie parents and she meets his straight-laced parents.

ANSWER: **Dharma & Greg**

[10] In the series finale of this show, Mabel Buchman reveals in a 22 year flashback that her parents Paul and Jamie split up. However, they manage to reunite at a screening of her film *Stabbing Bob*.

ANSWER: **Mad About You**

17. It was first coined by Herbert Blumer in the 1960s. For ten points each:

[10] Identify this sociological viewpoint that believes human interaction is done by sending, receiving and interpreting the meaning of a series of signs and signals.

ANSWER: **Symbolic interactionism**

[10] One major inspiration for symbolic interactionism was this social psychologist and pragmatist philosopher who discussed the three titular concepts from his point of view as a social behaviorist in *Mind, Self And Society*.

ANSWER: George Herbert **Mead**

[10] Another inspiration for the theory of symbolic interactionism was this American sociologist known for his *Human Nature And The Social Order*, wherein he discussed his theory of the "looking-glass self."

ANSWER: Charles Horton **Cooley**

18. For ten points each, name these card games based on trick-taking:

[10] In this game, players generally focus on accumulating as few points as possible by forcing point cards, such as the thirteen-point queen of spades, onto others. One exception to this is “shooting the moon,” where a player that collects all twenty-six points in a single hand gives twenty-six points to each other player.

ANSWER: **Hearts**

[10] This game sees players, who play in teams of two, bid on the number of tricks that they will take. Bids in this game include blind, nil, and the 200 point blind-nil bid where a player announces that he will take no tricks before looking at his hand.

ANSWER: **Spades**

[10] Hearts and Spades are members of this family of games, the inspiration for contract bridge. Unlike in bridge, there is no bidding and trumps are determined by revealing the last card of the deck, which then goes into the dealer's hand.

ANSWER: **Whist**

19. FTPE, answer these questions about delicious golden apples.

[10] In his pursuit of the golden apples of the Hesperides, this hero briefly took over for Atlas and held the entire Earth on his shoulders.

ANSWER: **Herakles** (or **Hercules**)

[10] Hippomenes, or possibly Melanion, threw golden apples at this huntress in an attempt to slow her down and beat her in a footrace. Then they got married and they turned into lions.

ANSWER: **Atalanta** [or **Atlanta**]

[10] Eris, the goddess of discord sparked the Trojan by throwing a golden apple to the fairest during the wedding feasts of this couple, the parents of Achilles.

ANSWER: **Peleus** and **Thetis**

20. My dahlings, you look mahvelous. For ten points each, answer questions about the regrettable career of Billy Crystal.

[10] Billy Crystal brought Westley back from the dead in this movie about “fencing, fighting, torture, revenge, giants, monsters, chases, escapes, true love, and miracles.”

ANSWER: *The* **Princess Bride**

[10] Billy Crystal gets invited to something called a “cattle drive” for his birthday in this movie, which also stars Jack Palance as Curly.

ANSWER: **When Harry Met Sally**

[10] This director of *North and The Bucket List* put Billy Crystal in *The Princess Bride* and *When Harry Met Sally*, and even gave him a scene as a mime in *This is Spinal Tap*.

ANSWER: Rob **Reiner**

21. For ten points each, name these rulers of England who squabbled over Henry I's throne.

[10] He willed it to this daughter who had married Henry V, Holy Roman emperor, and Geoffrey of Anjou after his son died in the White Ship disaster. Henry even made his barons swear to accept her, but she was never crowned.

ANSWER: Empress or Queen **Matilda**

[10] Instead, one of Henry's Barons who was related to William the Conqueror though his mother claimed the throne. His reign was marked by The Anarchy and civil war with Matilda.

ANSWER: **Stephen** of Blois

[10] Stephen was succeeded by this first of the Angevin Kings and Matilda's son according to a compromise made between them at the Treaty of Wallinsford. His progeny would include John I and Richard the Lionheart, and he married Eleanor of Aquitaine.

ANSWER: **Henry II** (Prompt on Henry)